

WELCOME!

- Your microphone will be muted throughout the workshop; You may choose to have your video on or off.
- Please Rename yourself as follows: First Last Institution Name *very important for ACT 48*
- If you have questions for the panelists
 - Please type them in the Chat area. Any not answered during the presentation will be answered at the end if time allows.
- **Evaluation and PowerPoint:** will be in the Chat area at the **end** of the presentation.
- This workshop will be recorded. Link will be available in the Members section of the PACAC website.
- **Any attendee who completes the entire workshop today will receive a Certificate of Completion via email within a week and more information on ACT 48 credits. **



PACAC

Pennsylvania Association for College Admission Counseling





Professional Development, Collaboration, Advocacy, Support, and Friendship



As with all PACAC Presentations, the inclusion of any presenter or content is not an endorsement by PACAC or any of its representatives.





Applying for Financial Aid 2024-25 FAFSA Simplification

Kathryn F. Adams Director of Financial Aid, Gettysburg College

Wendy Dunlap Higher Education Access Partner, PHEAA





years since the last major changes to FAFSA®

Congress passed the FUTURE Act and FAFSA[®] Simplification Act, making it easier to apply for federal student aid ensuring more people can qualify.

Who is this important to?

FAFSA Simplifcation

- Students and Parents
- Secondary Counselors and Community Partners
- Post-secondary Staff in Admissions, Financial Aid, Development etc.
- Scholarship Organizations
- PHEAA and other State Agencies



Prior to Applying

Students should know that the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA[®]) is a federal application used to determine student eligibility for:

- Federal programs
- State programs
- School programs



When to Apply

The FAFSA was available October 1st each year but, **this year (the 2024-2025 FAFSA)**, will not be available until December 2023.





Know Your Deadlines!

- Federal Deadline Pell Grants, campus-based aid, Teach Grants, and federal student loans June 30, 2025, for Award Year 2024-25
- School Deadlines need-based grants and scholarships
 - Schools may have their own filing deadlines. Students are responsible to know these deadlines and should review their potential colleges' websites for these deadlines
 - Students do not need to be accepted for admission

• PA State Grant Deadlines

- May 1, 2024–First-time and renewal students attending colleges, universities & college transferrable programs (excluding community colleges)
- August 1, 2024–First-time students attending community college; a business, trade or technical school, hospital school of nursing; Open Admissions Institutions or a 2-year non-transferrable degree program at a Jr or 4-year college

FSA ID - What Remains the Same

- Students will need a <u>StudentAid.gov</u> account (FSA ID) to start the FAFSA form online
- Users will be presented with the same questions in the account creation process
 - Personal information (name, DOB, Social Security number)
 - Account information (username and password)
 - Contact information
 - Communication preferences
 - Challenge questions
- Users will continue to set up multi-factor authentication
- Identity match with the Social Security Administration (SSA) will be completed when SSN is provided

FSA ID - Changes

- All contributors must have an FSA ID to access the 2024-25 FAFSA form online
- Identity match required for each contributor to verify FSA ID
- A verified e-mail address will be required to establish an account
- Parents and spouses can apply without entering an SSN or ITIN
- Users without an SSN will complete a knowledge-based identity verification process

FSA ID - Screenshot of Account Creation Page

Create an Account

Step 1 of 7

Personal Information

I understand that I'll be required to certify that the information I provide to create an account is true and correct and that I'm the individual who I claim to be.

If I'm not the person I claim to be, I understand that I'm not authorized to proceed and that I should exit this form now. If I provide false or misleading information, I understand that I may be subject to a fine, prison time, or both.

First Name

Last Na	me			_
Faden				0
Date of Month	Birth Day	Year		
09	07	1991	1	
Social Se	ecurity N	umber		
			0	

Identity Verification for Non-SSN Holders

- Knowledge-based identity verification process
- Identity match required for each contributor to verify FSA ID
- The student's spouse, parent, or other parent are sent through the knowledge-based ID verification process when they do not have an SSN

Who is a Contributor Starting with the 2024-25 FAFSA?

- Students will need to "invite" their contributors to complete their portion of the FAFSA.
- To invite contributors, students will need contributors First Name, Last Name, Social Security Numbers, Dates of Birth, and E-mail addresses.



Who needs to create an FSA ID?

- The student
- The student's spouse if married filing separate tax return
- A biological or adoptive parent
- The spouse of the remarried parent who is on the FAFSA (stepparent)—if separate tax return were filed
- Unmarried biological parents of the dependent student who live together
- Both parents if married filing separate returns or neither filed a tax return
- Independent student and, if married, spouse, if neither filed a tax return

Application Process





Documents Needed to Complete the FAFSA



Prior-Prior Year–What to Use & When

Plan to Attend College From	Submit the FAFSA Form	Using Tax Information From
Jul 1, 2023–Jun 30, 2024	Oct 1, 2022–Jun 30, 2024	2021
Jul 1, 2024–Jun 30, 2025	December 2023– Jun 30, 2025	2022
Jul 1, 2025–Jun 30, 2026	Oct 1, 2024–Jun 30, 2026	2023

Filing the FAFSA

• Students must file a FAFSA every year they are enrolled in postsecondary education

Apply online at: <u>StudentAid.gov</u>



Benefits of Applying Online vs. Paper PDF

- FASTER than paper
 - Online help and skip logic assist applicants in completing accurately
- IRS data flows into the form
 - Allows the transfer of federal tax information to their FAFSA
- Easy to compare those schools included on FAFSA form
- The on-line application can be viewed in Spanish or English
- FREE

2024-25 FAFSA – Will It Be Simple To Fill Out?



- Direct Data Exchange to import applicant, parent, parent spouse, and/or student spouse Federal Tax Information (FTI).
- Lowest income families have the fewest questions to answer.
- Roles-based completion.
- Multi-factor authentication.



FAFSA FORM 2024-25	
	e, Raya, ESA [®] Form
——— I am starting the	FAFSA form as a
Student	○ Parent
Previous	Continue

The FAFSA asks who is logging in—the **STUDENT** or **PARENT**?

Remember: An FSA ID is required to be created prior to beginning the FAFSA

FAFSA-5 Sections



- 1. Personal Circumstances
- 2. Demographics
- **3**. Financials
- 4. Colleges
- 5. Signature

Providing Consent

FAFSA[®] FORM 2024–25 Student Raya Tran

Save FAFSA Menu

Provide Consent or Be Ineligible for Federal Student Aid

Summary

Your consent is needed to retrieve and disclose federal tax information (FTI). With your consent, we can obtain tax return information automatically from the IRS to help you complete the FAFSA[#] form. If you don't provide consent, you will not be eligible for federal student aid, including grants and loans. You must provide consent even if you didn't file a U.S. federal tax return or any tax return at all.

- → Get your 2022 tax return information for the 2024–25 FAFSA form.
- → Tax return information is required to complete the FAFSA form.
- → FTI is used to determine your eligibility for federal student aid.

Under penalty of law, I certify that I am the individual associated with the FSA ID log-in credentials used to access the FAFSA form to provide the necessary approval and consent for the disclosure and use of my federal tax information (FTI) from the U.S. Department of the Treasury. By accepting below, I approve and consent to:

Consent must be provided by the student and all required contributors.

Determining if Parental Contributor is Required

- A series of student questions to determine if parental contributor data is required
 - **Dependent**—include parental data
 - Provisional Independent
 - If they cannot provide parent info—May be considered as a Provisionally Independent student and would need to work with the financial aid office to certify. This only needs to be done their first year of attendance (assuming they don't transfer to another school).
 - Independent—just student data



Student Unusual Circumstances

The student is asked if unusual circumstances prevent them from contacting their parent(s) or if contacting their parent(s) pose a risk to the student.



Student Personal Circumstances

Will be 24 by January 1st of award year	Are married	Are working on a master's or doctorate
Serve in the U.S. armed forces or are a veteran	Since age 13 – had no living parent, were in foster care, or were a ward of the court	Are an emancipated minor
Have a court-ordered legal guardian	Have children or dependents who live with them and receive more than half their support from them	Are an unaccompanied youth who is homeless

For Dependent Students, Who Reports Info on the 2024-25 FAFSA?

YES

- Married parents living together
- Biological parents living together
- Divorced or separated parents:
 - The parent that provided the most financial support to student over the past 12 months
 - If equal, then student would invite the parent with the higher income and assets
- Stepparent If part of the student's household
- Adoptive parents

NO

- Foster Parents
- Legal Guardians
 - By court order
- Anyone else the student is living with



FAFSA Parent Wizard

FA

- Student is then asked several questions to determine which parent's information will be used on the FAFSA.
- The parent used on the FAFSA **may not** always be the parent the student lives with.
- Use of the Parent Wizard will determine which parent is used on the FAFSA.

FSA® FORM 2024-2	25 🗷 Student Raya Tran	පි Save FAFSA Menu :
	1 2 3 4 5 Personal Circumstances Demographics Financials Colleges Signature	
	Tell Us About Your Parents On the FAFSA® form, your "Parent" is your legal (biological or adoptive) parent or stepparent	
	who supports you financially. Are your parents married to each other?	
	● Yes ○ No	
	You will need to provide information for your parents Based on your answers in this section, you'll need to provide information about both of your parents on your FAFSA form. You can invite your parents to your form so they can complete their required sections.	
	Previous Continue	

Dependent Student Status



Inviting Parents to Complete their Portion

Enter information about the parent(s) identified on the prior page, and we'll send emails on your behalf.

Provide the parent's full legal name as it appears on their Social Security card. The email does not have to be the same as their account username and password (FSA ID).

Parent First Name	Other Parent optional First Name
Last Name	Last Name
Date of Birth Month Day Year	Date of Birth Month Day Fear
Social Security Number (SSN)	Social Security Number (SSN)
My parent doesn't have an SSN. Email Address	My parent doesn't have an SSN.
Confirm Email Address	Confirm Email Address

- Depending on which or if both parents are selected through the Wizard, the student will need to invite them to complete their portion of the FAFSA.
- To do so, the student will need to enter the information shown on this slide: First Name, Last Name, Date of Birth, Social Security Number, E-mail Address.
- If the parent(s) do not have an SSN the student can check the box.
- FSA will e-mail the parent(s) to log in to complete their portion.

Student Demographics

- The student will then be prompted to answer the FAFSA's Demographic Information questions. These include the following:
 - Student's gender
 - Student's race and ethnicity
 - Student's citizenship status
 - Parent(s) education status
 - Parent Killed In Line of Duty
 - Student High School Completion Status
 - Student's High School Information

Student Financials

- The student is then asked questions about their 2022 tax return.
- In consenting to the terms of the FAFSA, if the student filed a
 2022 Federal tax return, that information will automatically be transferred from the IRS.



IRS Direct Data Exchange

- Students and parents can transfer IRS tax return income directly into the FAFSA
 - The student and ALL contributors must consent to have tax information transferred
- The data exchange with the IRS may not work if the student or parent:
 - FAFSA marital status doesn't match Prior Prior Year IRS tax status
 - Married and filed as Head of Household
 - Filed a Puerto Rican or foreign tax return

Tax filers flagged due to identity theft can't have IRS Data transferred

Student Financials - Asset Information

FAFSA® FORM 2024-	-25 Student Raya Tran	හි Save FAFSA Menu :
	Personal Circumstances Demographics Financials Colleges Signature	
	Student Assets	
	Current Total of Cash, Savings, and Checking Accounts	
	Don't include student financial aid	
	s 500 .00	
	Current Net Worth of Businesses and Investment Farms	
	Enter the net worth of the student's businesses or for-profit agricultural operations. Net worth is the value of the businesses or farms minus any debts owed against them.	
	\$ 00.	
	Current Net Worth of Investments, Including Real Estate	
	Don't include the home the student lives in. Net worth is the value of the investments minus any debts owed against them.	
	\$ 0.00	
	Previous	

School Selection

Students may list **up to 20 schools** on their FAFSA. Postsecondary schools will **not** see that other schools are listed.


Parent Contributor(s)



• Student is notified that Parent Contributor(s) still need to enter their information.

Parent Contributor(s) Invite

- Parent Contributor(s) receive the e-mail FSA has sent inviting them to log into studentaid.gov to act as a contributor.
- The e-mail clearly advises the parent that they are not obligated to borrowing loans by contributing information to the FAFSA.



Parental Consent

- Once the parent(s) accept the invitation, they are asked to provide consent for their tax information to be retrieved from the IRS.
- Failure to consent will make the student ineligible for Federal Aid.

FAFSA FORM 2024-25 Parent of Raya Tran

Save Save

Provide Consent or the Student Will Be Ineligible for Federal Student Aid

Summary

Your consent is needed to retrieve and disclose federal tax information (FTI). With your consent, we can obtain tax return information automatically from the IRS to help you complete your section of the student's FAFSA® form. If you don't provide consent, the student will not be eligible for federal student aid, including grants and loans. You must provide consent even if you didn't file a U.S. federal tax return or any tax return at all.

- → Get your 2022 tax return information for the 2024–25 FAFSA form.
- Tax return information is required to complete the FAFSA form.
- → FTI is used to determine the student's eligibility for federal student aid.

Parental Demographics



- The parent is asked about their current marital status.
- Parent(s) demographic questions before advancing to the Financials portion of the FAFSA.

Parent Tax Return Information

The parent is asked questions about their 2022 tax return. They enter a response in each entry field.

FAFSA FORM 2024-	-25 Parent of Raya Tran	පි Save FAFSA Menu :
	Demographics Financials Signature	-
	Parent 2022 Tax Return Information	
	Refer to the parent's 2022 tax return to answer the following questions.	
	Convert all currency to U.S. dollars.	
	Did the parent receive the Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC)?	
	○ Yes	
	O Don't know	
	Amount of College Grants, Scholarships, or AmeriCorps Benefits Reported as Income to the IRS (optional) The parent paid taxes on these grants, scholarships, or benefits. These usually apply to those renewing their EAFSA* form, not to first-time applicants. \$ 0 .00	
	Foreign Earned Income Exclusion s 0	
	Previous Continue	

Important Changes to the 2024-25 FAFSA

- Small Business Values will be counted under parent(s) assets
- Farm Value **will** be taken into account under parent(s) assets **even** if it is the family's primary residence. The primary dwelling will need to be assessed and subtracted from the property's entire value in order to evaluate the farm's value.



Parent(s) Signature

• Parent(s) are asked to sign and complete their section of the FAFSA.



Confirmation Page When Parent Submits the FAFSA

Confirmation page will be emailed and is available if the student logs into <u>StudentAid.gov</u>

Applicants should allow or enable pop-ups from <u>StudentAid.gov</u> prior to completing the FAFSA, to ensure they are able to view all beneficial information.



PA State Grant Form



Additional Applications

- College Scholarship Service (CSS) Profile through College Board
 - The CSS Profile is free for domestic undergraduate students whose family income is \$100,000 or less. The fee for the initial application is \$25. Additional reports are \$16. Payment may be made via credit or debit card and waivers may be available
 - High school seniors can begin to complete the CSS Profile as of October 1. The online application includes questions about income, assets, and expenses. In addition, dependent students who do not reside with both parents may need to complete information about their noncustodial parent
 - Check out participating schools and scholarship organizations using the CSS Profile form at <u>cssProfile.org</u>.
- Institutional Applications
 - Required by some schools in addition to the FAFSA
 - Requirements are usually posted on their websites

My FAFSA's Filed...What's Next?



After Applying

- FAFSA Summary Submission (FSS) received after FAFSA is processed
- If students provided a valid email address, FSS notification sent via email
 - Students without a valid email (via bounce back) notified via regular mail, though everyone must have an email to create a FSA ID account now.
- Students use FSA Account to login to **<u>StudentAid.gov</u>** to view or print their FSS.
- The FAFSA Submission Summary includes the following information:
 - Eligibility Overview
 - FAFSA Form Answers
 - School Information
 - Next Steps

Database Matches

- The FAFSA Processing System (FPS) performs several database matches using the FAFSA data.
- The most common are:
 - NSLDS for loan default and lifetime Pell usage
 - Homeland Security for citizenship status
 - Social Security Administration for SSN verification
- Discrepancies are flagged and must be resolved through the school before eligibility is finalized.

Verification

- As part of the federal program requirements, some applicants are required to verify their FAFSA data for accuracy.
- FAFSA data checked for accuracy
 - Standard items associated with income, taxes, and household
- If selected a school may require additional documentation
 - The Department of Education and/or the school may select the student for verification to ensure that all information on the FAFSA is correct. Verification must be completed before any federal aid may be disbursed on the student's behalf.

Student Aid Index (SAI) (formerly Expected Family Contribution (EFC))

- The **Student Aid Index (SAI)** remains the same no matter which school the student attends
- Primarily income-driven
- Major factors for dependent student:
 - 2022 parental income and value of assets at the time of FAFSA submission
 - 2022 student income and value of assets at the time of FAFSA submission
 - Family size
 - Number of children in college at the same time is no longer used in the calculation, although that information is still gathered on the FAFSA

FAFSA Demo Site

- FAFSA Demo Site
 - <u>https://fafsaDemo.test.ed.gov</u>
- A learning tool for counselors
- Sample FAFSAs for practice completing, correcting, and checking statuses
- The demo for the 2024-25 FAFSA will be available in December 2023



Professional Judgment



Professional Judgment

- Financial Aid Offices review, on a case-by-case basis, special and unusual circumstances that a student may be facing which can impact eligibility for aid
- Schools must disclose publicly that students may pursue a Professional Judgment and what steps the student must take to do so
- Applies to federal and institutional aid only
- Exercising Professional Judgment is required of each school
- PA State Grant unusual circumstance consideration is separate
 - Contact PHEAA and complete appropriate forms
 - pheaa.org/forms

Special Circumstances

- Professional Judgment exceptions can also be made due to income changes that are experienced before or after the FAFSA has been filed
- Examples of special circumstances are:
 - Divorce or separation
 - Additional tuition costs
 - Death of immediate family member
 - Loss of employment
- Contact the financial aid office to discuss the situation
- Separate forms for PA State Grant pheaa.org/forms



Unusual Circumstances

- A student does not meet the criteria for an independent status but has unusual circumstances that may warrant a dependency override
- Examples may include:
 - Human trafficking
 - Parental abandonment
 - Orphan/Ward of Court
- No parental data will be required on the FAFSA
- Schools require documentation to support the student's request
 - For 2023-24, school must follow up with students who indicate unusual circumstances on the FAFSA and notify them of procedures and documentation required for requesting dependency override.
 - For 2024-25, ED is required to calculate estimated Pell Grant and estimated SAI based on provisional independent student status
 - Student requests provisional status on FAFSA
 - School must reach out to inform them about dependency override process

There are some rather typical cases that do NOT qualify for a dependency override:

- Parents refusing to contribute toward their child's education
- Parents' unwillingness to supply information needed to complete the FAFSA
- Parents not claiming the student as a dependent for income tax purposes
- The student no longer living in the parents' home voluntarily
- Parents and student "just don't get along"

How to navigate these changes?

- How to answer questions about the FAFSA in the future for families now?
- What responses can schools offer to families and students?

- FSA Webinar Series
- <u>Congressional Research Service The FAFSA Simplification Act</u>
- FAFSA Simplification FSA
- FAFSA Simplification Fact Sheet
- <u>FAFSA Infographic</u>
- <u>FAFSA Simplification Video</u>
- 2024-25 FAFSA Roadmap

Promote FAFSA Filing



Federal Student Aid Estimator

 The Federal Student Aid Estimator provides an estimate of the federal student aid a student may be eligible to receive.

Estimate Your Federal Student Aid

Our *Federal Student Aid Estimator* provides an estimate of what federal student aid you may be eligible to receive. To apply for financial aid, complete the *Free Application for Federal Student Aid* (FAFSA®) form.

Begin Your Estimate for Federal Student Aid

Before you complete the FAFSA form, the *Federal Student Aid Estimator* can help you understand your options to pay for college or career school by providing an early estimate of your Expected Family Contribution (EFC) and eligibility for federal student aid.

Start

Visit StudentAid.gov/aidestimator

0

Who Should Complete This?

Students, parents, and college access professionals who want to get an early estimate of what aid may be available to a student considering college or career school.

Federal student aid is only available to U.S. citizens or eligible noncitizens.

(J
10	minute

How Long Will It Take?

Most people complete the *Federal Student Aid Estimator* in 5–10 minutes.

What Do I Need?

- Federal tax information or tax returns for the student (and spouse if married) and parents for a dependent student.
- Information on savings, investments, and assets for the student and parents, if applicable.

PHEAA Toolkits

- Financial Aid Night Toolkit
- FAFSA Toolkit
 - Includes PDFs, flyers, ads for school publications, newspaper articles and planning information
- Career Education and Work
 Standards Toolkits (Chapter 339 materials)
 - Includes free materials and lesson plans to help students meet the academic and career standards developed by the PA Department of Education

		Resources		
These resources are design	ed to assist in providing informatio	m on the entire financial aid process, incl	day completing the IAVSAIL	Tree Application for Federal Students
	What is a Direct Student Loan		Westhing	
	Fina	ncial A	d 101	
	Filla	incial A	a IOI	
		ect Student I		
	Dire			
West		ect Student I		
Wook	Dire	ect Student I		
_	Dire Olivie SOURCES	ect Studient I	oans	
ADDITIONAL VIDEO RE	Dire Tolka SOURCES Sources	ect Student I PHead	oans	g the FAFSA adds
ADDITIONAL VIDEO R	Dire Childre SOUTHOUS 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	ect Studient I	oans	g the FAFSA adds to \$\$\$ for college.
ADDITIONAL VIDEO R	Dire Childre SOUTHOUS Southous S	ect Student I PHead	oans	

PHEAA Materials

PHEAA offers a large variety of materials that are FREE to order at <u>PHEAA.org/order-online</u>.





Questions



64

Thank You for Joining!

Please use the ****Evaluation**** link in the Chat area to complete the short survey.

You can download the PPT documents from the Chat. This recording will be available on PACAC website in about a week!

Keep an eye out in your email for future date announcements on upcoming presentations.

https://pacac.memberclicks.net/online-workshops

